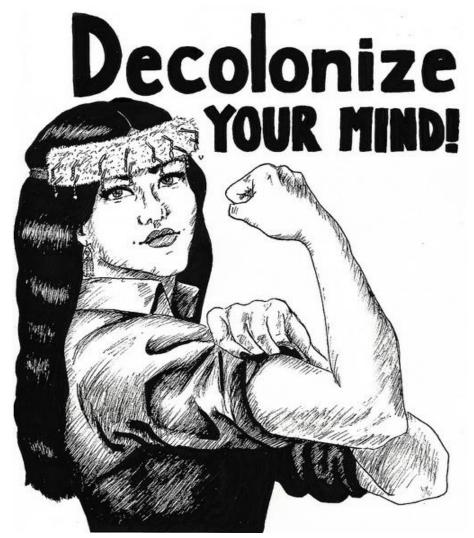
Decolonize Your Mind



Zeena Hazuri Gabriela Betancourt, MPH

Latino Commission on AIDS



- ➤ A Non-for Profit organization founded in 1990 to fight HIV/AIDS in at-risk communities nationwide.
- Services in more than 40 States, Puerto Rico & the Virgin Islands.
- Long demonstrated history of building national, regional and local coalition.

Five core areas:

- ➤ Hispanic Behavioral Research Center
- > HIV Prevention & Health Promotion
- Capacity Building Assistance (CHANGE approach)
- > HIV Testing and Access to Care
- ➤ Health Policy & Community Mobilization



Foto por: bleacher + everard

NATIONAL HIV/AIDS STRATEGY for the UNITED STATES:

UPDATED TO 2020

JULY 2015



- Goal 1: Reducing new HIV infections.
- Goal 2: Increasing access to care and improving health outcomes for people living with HIV.
- Goal 3: Reducing HIVrelated disparities and health inequities.
- Goal 4: Achieving a more coordinated national response to the HIV epidemic.

RIGHT PEOPLE, RIGHT PLACES, RIGHT PRACTICES

GOAL 1: REDUCING NEW HIV INFECTIONS

HIV does not impact all Americans equally. While anyone can become infected, the HIV epidemic is concentrated in key populations and geographic areas. In 2010, the Strategy called for a path that followed epidemiological data. This Update continues along that path by calling for Federal agencies to ensure that funding is allocated according to the current epidemiological profile of each jurisdiction, and that cost-effective, scalable interventions are prioritized in the communities where HIV is most concentrated for the following groups:

- Gay, bisexual, and other men who have sex with men of all races and ethnicities (noting the particularly high burden of HIV among Black gay and bisexual men)
- Black women and men
- Latino men and women
- People who inject drugs
- Youth aged 13 to 24 years
 (noting the particularly high burden of HIV among young Black gay and bisexual men)
- People in the Southern United States
- Transgender women
 (noting the particularly high burden of HIV among Black transgender women)

Objectives:

To discuss decolonization as a framework that is an ongoing process.

- ➤ Learn about colonization and view modern examples of how colonization affects current culture,
- Explore how concepts of categorical thinking and perceptions affect our thought processes,
- Discuss decolonization as an event and a process, and how it effects our ability to provide services
- ➤ Discuss how decolonization can help us in our day to day contact with others, its relationship to women's health, and engagement to care for clients

What is colonization?

colonize

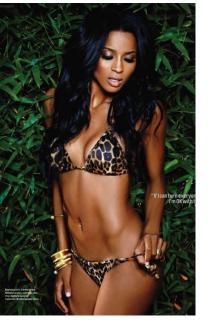
verb col·o·nize \'kä-lə-ˌnīz\

: to create a colony in or on (a place)

: to take control of (an area) and send people to live there

: to move into and live in (a place) as a new type of plant or

animal

















Results of a google image search on 4/8/2018



http://www.dailymail.co.uk/femail/article-3525513/It-different-look-like-mirror-Kerry-Washington-slams-Adweek-editing-cover-shoot-recognition.html

What reinforces the idea that those images are beautiful?

WHAT IS CULTURE?

IT IS COMPLEX!

The Cultural Iceberg

Surface Culture

Food
Flags Festivals
Fashion Holidays Music
Performances Dances Games
Arts & Crafts Literature Language

Deep Culture

Communication Styles and Rules

facial expressions gestures eye contact
personal space touching
body language tone of voice
handling and displaying of emotion
conversational patterns in different social situations

Notions of:

courtesy and manners friendship leadership cleanliness modesty beauty

Concepts of:

self time past and future fairness and justice roles related to age, sex, class, family, etc.

Attitudes toward:

elders adolescents dependents rule expectations work authority cooperation vs. competition relationships with animals age sin death

Approaches to:

religion courtship marriage raising children decision-making problem-solving



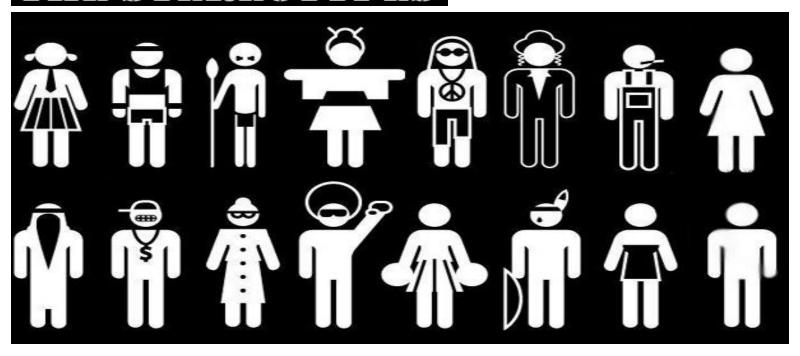
How can my mind be colonized?

Grouping Activity

- Each group of participants will get a stack of cards.
- Each group of participants will have time to put the cards into groups.

Perceptions:

THE STEREOTYPES



Perceptions and stereotypes can lead to... MICROAGGRESSIONS

Microaggressions are brief and commonplace daily verbal, behavioral, or environmental indignities, whether intentional or unintentional, that communicate hostile, derogatory, or negative racial slights and insults toward people of color.

Forms of Microaggressions

 Microassault – verbal or nonverbal attack meant to hurt the intended victim through name calling

 Microinsult – communications that convey rudeness and insensitivity and demean a person's racial heritage or identity

 Microinvalidation – communications that exclude, negate, or nullify the psychological thoughts, feelings, or experiential reality of a person of color





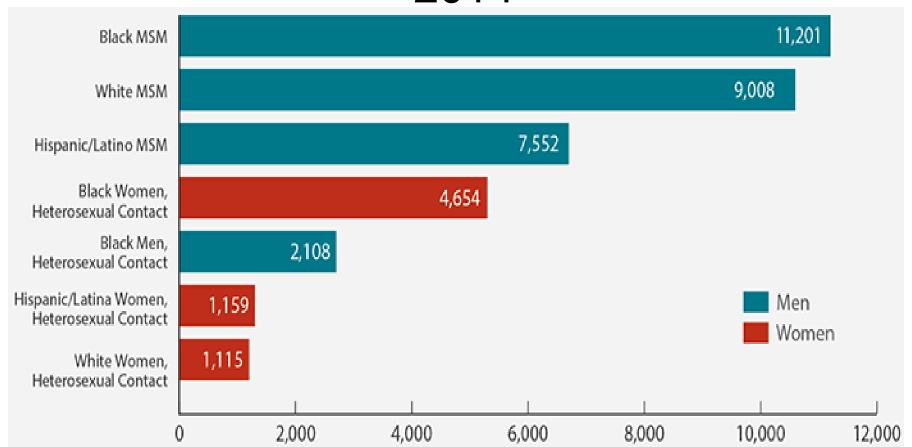




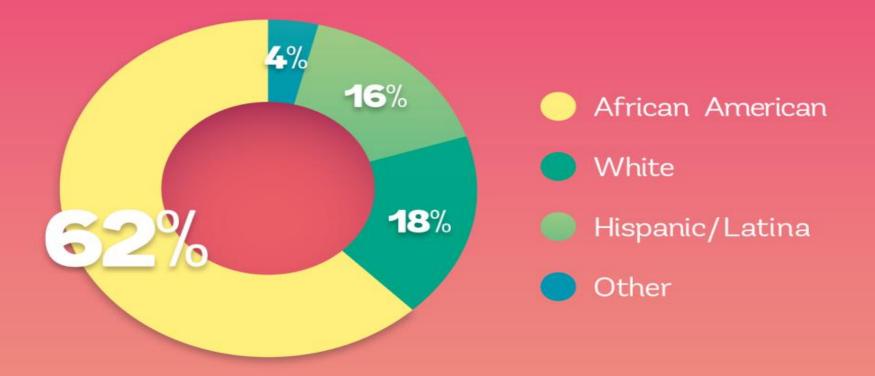
http://www.buzzfeed.com/hnigatu/racial-microagressions-you-hear-on-a-daily-basis#.scrK15PEK

How does this effect women's health?

Estimates of New HIV Diagnoses in the United States for the Most-Affected Subpopulations, 2014



Source: CDC. Diagnoses of HIV infection in the United States and dependent areas, 2014. HIV Surveillance Report 2015;26.



African American women continue to bear the heaviest burden of new HIV diagnoses

How does this effect the work you do as service providers or the way you access services?

Out of every women living with HIV:

- have been diagnosed
- 5 are engaged in care
- 3 have achieved viral supression

What does "woke" mean?

Woke means being aware. Knowing what's going on in the community.

(Relating to Racism and Social Injustice)

Decolonization

decolonize verb de-col-o-nize \(\bar{\}\)dē-'kä-lə-\nīz\

: to free from colonial status

- Event reaching a level of critical consciousness
- Process engaging in activities of creating,
 restoring and birthing strategies to liberate oneself

Decolonization Movements





BLACK LIVES MATTER

What does Black Girl Magic mean?





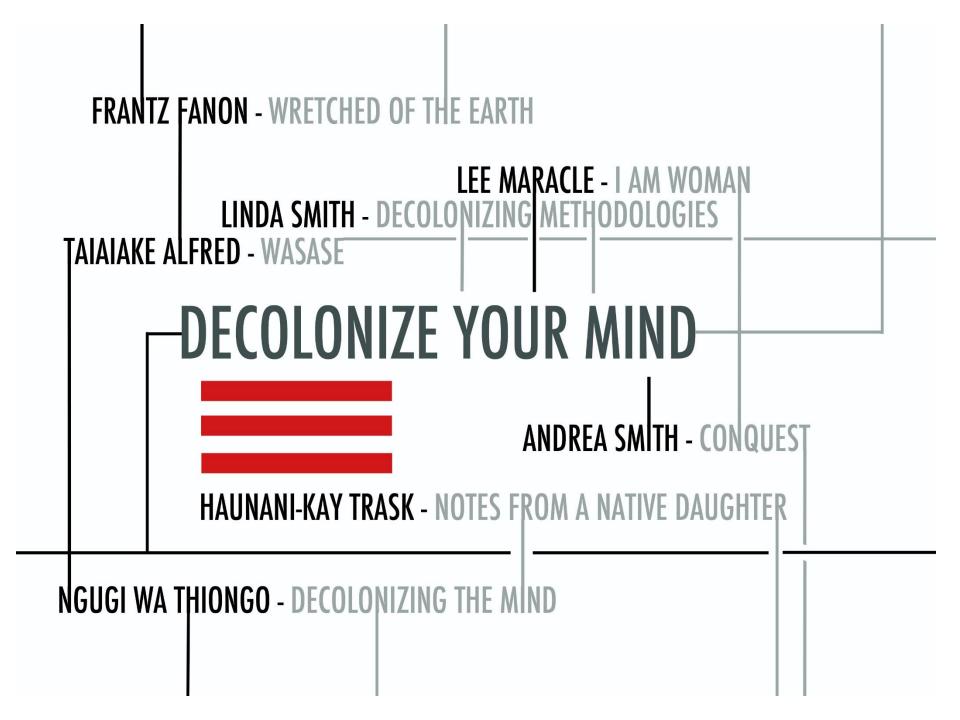
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SQ4CPUufrIQ&nohtml5=False

Steps Towards Decolonization

- Changing our thinking patterns to be more critical thinkers
- Considering the impact vs intent behind what we say and out actions
- Address structural issues via liberation movements

Action Steps

- Creating safe spaces like this to have honest conversations about the last effects of colonization
- Being an ally
- Seek further training like cultural humility



Resources

Hunter, M. L. (2002, April). "If You're Light You're Alright": Light Skin Color as Social Capital for Women of Color. *Gender and Society, 16,* 175-193.

Michael, Y. B., & Angela, W. W. (2005). For Indigenous Eyes Only: Beginning Decolonization. SAR Press.

Okazaki, S., David, E. J., & Abelmann, N. (2008). Colonialism and Psychology of Culture. *Social and Personality Psychology Compass*, 90-106.

Sue, D. W., Capodilupo, C. M., Torino, G. C., Bucceri, J. M., Holder, A. M., Nadal, K. L., & Espuilin, M. (2007, May - June). Racial Microaggressions in Everyday Life. *American Psychologist*, 62, 271-286.

Thiong'o, N. w. (2006). The Quest for Relevance. In *Decolonising the Mind, The Politics of Language in African Literature* (pp. 87 - 109). Nairobi, Kenya: East African Educational Publishers.

Tuck, E., & Yang, K. W. (2012). Decolonization is not a Metaphor. *Decolonization: Indigeneity, Ecucation & Society, 1,* 1-40.

Thank you!



Capacity Building Assistance Division Latino Commission on AIDS 24 West 25th Street, 9th Floor New York, NY 10010 212-675-3288

cbadivision@latinoaids.org